

**Table S1.** List of mineral phases found in the rankinite-gehlenite paralava with ellinaite (sample MP-2013-6), Hatrurim Basin, Israel.

Mineral	Formula	Mineral	Formula
Iron (kamacite)	$\alpha$ -(Fe,Ni)	Goethite	FeO(OH)
Taenite	$\gamma$ -(Fe,Ni)	Anhydrite	CaSO <sub>4</sub>
Tetrataenite	FeNi	Baryte	BaSO <sub>4</sub>
Cohenite	Fe <sub>3</sub> C	Fluorapatite	Ca <sub>5</sub> (PO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> F
Troilite	FeS	Calcite	CaCO <sub>3</sub>
Pyrrhotite	Fe <sub>1-x</sub> S	Wollastonite	CaSiO <sub>3</sub>
Pyrite	FeS <sub>2</sub>	Larnite	$\alpha$ -Ca <sub>2</sub> SiO <sub>4</sub>
Pentlandite	(Ni,Fe) <sub>9</sub> S <sub>8</sub>	Flamite	$\alpha'_L$ -Ca <sub>2</sub> SiO <sub>4</sub> = (Na,K)Ca <sub>9</sub> (SiO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>4</sub> (PO <sub>4</sub> )
“Gmalimite”	(K,Ba) <sub>6</sub> □Fe <sup>2+</sup> <sub>24</sub> S <sub>27</sub>	Grossular	Ca <sub>2</sub> Al <sub>3</sub> (SiO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>
Zoharite	(Ba,K) <sub>6</sub> (Fe,Cu,Ni) <sub>25</sub> S <sub>27</sub>	Andradite	Ca <sub>2</sub> Fe <sub>3</sub> (SiO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>
“Ba-Cr-sulfide”	(Ba,Cr)S	“Ca-Fe-silicate”	Ca <sub>4</sub> Fe <sub>2</sub> (SiO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>
“Fe-Ni-As phase”	(Fe,Ni)As	Rankinite	Ca <sub>3</sub> (Si <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub> )
“Ni-Fe-As phase”	(Ni,Fe) <sub>2</sub> As	Gehlenite	Ca <sub>2</sub> Al(AlSiO <sub>7</sub> )
“Ca-Fe-oxysulfide”	CaFe <sub>3</sub> S <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	Akermanite	Ca <sub>2</sub> Mg(Si <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub> )
Wustite	(Fe,Mg)O	Cuspidine	Ca <sub>4</sub> (Si <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub> )F <sub>2</sub>
Perovskite	Ca(Ti,Cr,Si,P)O <sub>3</sub>	Thaumasite	Ca <sub>3</sub> (SO <sub>4</sub> )[Si(OH) <sub>6</sub> ](CO <sub>3</sub> ) 12H <sub>2</sub> O
Ellinaite	$\beta$ -CaCr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	Jennite	Ca <sub>9</sub> (Si <sub>3</sub> O <sub>9</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> (OH) <sub>8</sub> 8H <sub>2</sub> O
Chromite	(Fe,Mg)Cr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	Afwillite	Ca <sub>3</sub> (HSiO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> 2H <sub>2</sub> O
Magnesiochromite	(Mg,Fe)Cr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	Tobermorite	Ca <sub>5</sub> Si <sub>6</sub> O <sub>16</sub> (OH) <sub>2</sub> 4H <sub>2</sub> O
Magnetite	FeFe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	Plombierite	Ca <sub>5</sub> Si <sub>6</sub> O <sub>16</sub> (OH) <sub>2</sub> 8H <sub>2</sub> O
Hematite	Fe <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	CSH*	calcium silicates hydrated

Identification of mineral phases was based on the EDS, WDS and Raman data (Sharygin, 2019, Sharygin et al., 2019a-b and this work). The names in inverted commas mean poorly identified phases or potentially new mineral species. \* Some of Ca-rich secondary minerals were not identified: it mainly concerns to alteration products after larnite-flamite (hydrated calcium silicates) and pyrrhotite. Fe-rich periclase, Mg-rich wustite and poorly identified oxysulfide Ca<sub>9</sub>Fe<sub>11</sub>S<sub>9</sub>O<sub>13</sub> were observed in other samples of the rankinite-gehlenite paralava.

**Table S2.** Chemical composition (WDS, in wt.%) for essential and minor minerals of the rankinite-gehlenite paralava with ellinaite (sample MP-2013-6), Hatrurim Basin.

Area	EDS spot	Phase	SiO <sub>2</sub>	TiO <sub>2</sub>	ZrO <sub>2</sub>	Cr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	V <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	FeO	MnO	MgO	NiO	CaO	SrO	Na <sub>2</sub> O	K <sub>2</sub> O	P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	SO <sub>3</sub>	F	Cl	Sum	O-F <sub>2</sub>	Sum
<b>M6-3</b>	1	Gh	22.78	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	33.94	0.29	0.02	0.30	0.00	41.17	0.00	0.07	0.03	0.06	0.00		0.00	98.69	0.00	98.69
<b>M6-3-2</b>	new	Gh-c	25.43	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	31.20	0.54	0.00	1.47	0.00	40.43	0.00	0.27	0.08	0.00	0.00		0.00	99.47	0.00	99.47
<b>M6-3-2</b>	new	Gh-Ak-r	31.70	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	21.97	0.70	0.00	4.46	0.04	39.83	0.00	0.84	0.18	0.00	0.00		0.00	99.75	0.00	99.75
<b>M6-8</b>	3	Gh	23.12	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	34.07	0.23	0.04	0.51	0.00	41.20	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.10	0.00		0.00	99.34	0.00	99.34
<b>M6-n6</b>	1	Gh	22.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	34.50	0.29	0.00	0.44	0.00	41.08	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00		0.00	99.12	0.00	99.12
<b>M6-n7</b>	1	Gh-Ak-r	30.89	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	23.01	0.50	0.00	4.73	0.00	39.51	0.00	0.97	0.10	0.00	0.00		0.00	99.93	0.00	99.93
<b>M6-3</b>	2	Ran	41.59	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	58.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.16	0.00		0.00	100.34	0.00	100.34
<b>M6-3-2</b>	16	Ran	41.51	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.07	0.00	58.25	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.21	0.00		0.00	100.35	0.00	100.35
<b>M6-4</b>		Ran	41.84	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.08	0.00	58.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	0.00		0.00	100.38	0.00	100.38
<b>M6-n6</b>	11	Ran	41.38	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.08	0.00	58.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.00		0.00	100.26	0.00	100.26
<b>M6-8</b>	2	Ran	41.39	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.07	0.00	58.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.00		0.00	100.30	0.00	100.30
<b>M6-5-new</b>	2	Lar	32.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.32	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.00	63.63	0.00	0.66	0.34	2.77	0.00		0.00	98.94	0.00	98.94
<b>M6-5-new</b>	3	Lar	32.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.02	0.00	63.87	0.00	0.57	0.33	3.02	0.00		0.00	100.23	0.00	100.23
<b>M6-5-new</b>	9	Lar	32.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.23	0.00	0.02	0.00	63.80	0.00	0.73	0.35	2.91	0.00		0.00	100.39	0.00	100.39
<b>MP6-n7</b>	11	Lar	31.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.00	62.26	0.00	0.71	0.46	4.61	0.00		0.00	99.59	0.00	99.59
<b>M6-3</b>	3	Flm	28.68	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.48	0.00	2.20	0.00	58.23	0.00	0.77	0.37	8.51	0.22		0.16	99.68	0.00	99.68
<b>M6-2</b>	16	Flm	28.94	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.20	0.00	0.96	0.00	58.13	0.00	1.04	0.55	7.68	0.34		0.39	98.34	0.00	98.34
<b>M6-2</b>	5	Flm	27.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.16	0.00	59.17	0.00	1.09	0.64	10.34	0.13		0.15	98.77	0.00	98.77
<b>M6-2</b>	8	Cus	32.08	1.26	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.00	60.40	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.36	0.00	9.74	0.00	104.16	4.10	100.06
<b>M6-2</b>	15	Cus	31.65	1.28	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.10	0.00	60.30	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.72	0.00	9.72	0.00	103.89	4.09	99.80
<b>M6-1</b>	15	Ap	3.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	55.19	0.08	0.00	0.00	39.05	0.10	3.33	0.00	101.28	1.40	99.88
<b>M6-n1</b>	3	Ap-c	3.59	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	55.10	0.24	0.03	0.00	39.60	0.07	3.59	0.00	102.26	1.51	100.75
<b>M6-n1</b>	4	Ap-r	2.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	55.22	0.23	0.00	0.00	40.53	0.10	3.44	0.00	101.88	1.45	100.43
<b>M6-3-2</b>	9	Ap	3.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	55.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	39.54	0.13	3.03	0.00	101.71	1.28	100.44

Symbols: Gh – gehlenite; Ak – akermanite; Ran – rankinite; Flm – flamite; Cus – cuspidine; Ap – fluorapatite; Si-Prv – Si-rich perovskite; Mg-Crt – magnesiochromite; Crt – chromite; Mgt – magnetite; Wu – wustite; c, r – core, rim of grain. F is determined by EDS.

**Table S2 (cont.).** Chemical composition (WDS, in wt.%) for essential and minor minerals of the rankinite-gehlenite paralava with ellinaite (sample MP-2013-6), Hatrurim Basin.

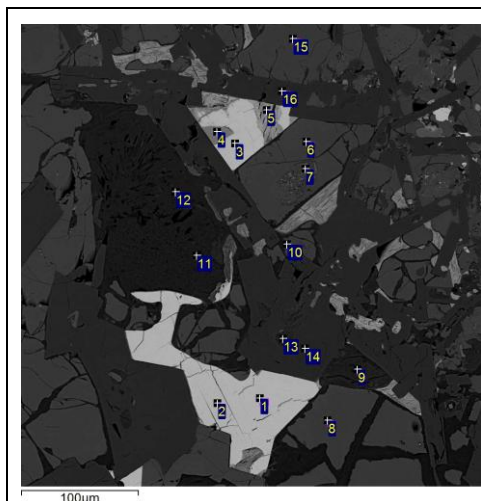
Area	EDS spot	Phase	SiO <sub>2</sub>	TiO <sub>2</sub>	ZrO <sub>2</sub>	Cr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	V <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	FeO	MnO	MgO	NiO	CaO	SrO	Na <sub>2</sub> O	K <sub>2</sub> O	P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	SO <sub>3</sub>	F	Cl	Sum	O-F <sub>2</sub>	Sum
<b>M6-n1</b>	5	Si-Prv	5.07	44.81	0.00	1.61	1.62	0.79	0.23	0.00	0.46	0.00	42.94	0.00	0.14	0.05	0.74	0.00		0.00	98.46	0.00	98.46
<b>M6-n1</b>	6	Si-Prv	5.76	44.20	0.05	1.62	1.73	0.89	0.18	0.00	0.47	0.00	43.13	0.00	0.15	0.05	0.76	0.00		0.00	99.00	0.00	99.00
<b>M6-n1</b>	7,12	Si-Prv	4.55	45.98	0.00	1.71	1.71	0.90	0.19	0.00	0.40	0.00	42.30	0.09	0.11	0.04	0.41	0.00		0.00	98.39	0.00	98.39
<b>M6-n1</b>	8	Si-Prv	7.22	40.87	0.37	1.95	1.80	1.29	0.26	0.00	0.98	0.00	42.56	0.00	0.09	0.03	0.71	0.00		0.00	98.13	0.00	98.13
<b>M6-n1</b>	9	Si-Prv	6.35	42.06	0.17	1.74	1.63	1.13	0.17	0.03	0.71	0.00	42.85	0.00	0.18	0.03	0.97	0.00		0.00	98.03	0.00	98.03
<b>M6-3</b>	10	Si-Prv	9.74	37.61	0.15	1.71	1.46	1.34	0.26	0.00	1.10	0.00	45.04	0.00	0.38	0.13	1.38	0.00		0.00	100.31	0.00	100.31
<b>M6-3-2</b>	20	Si-Prv	8.49	39.48	0.22	2.21	1.72	1.26	0.22	0.04	1.01	0.00	44.68	0.00	0.23	0.06	0.71	0.00		0.00	100.34	0.00	100.34
<b>M6-2</b>	3	Si-Prv	9.27	38.97	0.00	1.76	1.68	1.21	0.33	0.00	1.04	0.00	44.67	0.00	0.32	0.07	1.50	0.00		0.00	100.82	0.00	100.82
<b>M6-11-2</b>	7,8,9	Si-Prv	8.18	40.30	0.15	2.65	1.79	1.48	0.51	0.00	0.99	0.00	41.42	0.00	0.46	0.04	0.67	0.00		0.00	98.64	0.00	98.64
<b>M6-11-2</b>	2	Si-Prv	10.33	36.03	0.10	2.50	1.92	1.38	0.40	0.00	1.37	0.00	44.37	0.00	0.28	0.12	1.05	0.00		0.00	99.85	0.00	99.85
<b>M6-11-2</b>	3	Si-Prv	8.41	40.21	0.05	2.76	1.89	1.42	0.39	0.00	1.06	0.00	42.20	0.00	0.33	0.04	0.95	0.00		0.00	99.72	0.00	99.72
<b>M6-11-2</b>	4	Si-Prv	8.78	39.05	0.40	2.70	1.93	1.46	0.41	0.00	1.15	0.00	41.94	0.00	0.33	0.05	0.75	0.00		0.00	98.96	0.00	98.96
<b>M6-8</b>	7	Si-Prv	9.27	38.44	0.24	2.45	1.68	1.41	0.18	0.00	1.04	0.00	44.37	0.00	0.30	0.07	1.04	0.00		0.00	100.51	0.00	100.51
<b>M6-8</b>	8	Si-Prv	9.09	38.80	0.14	2.44	1.60	1.43	0.13	0.00	1.23	0.00	44.35	0.00	0.29	0.10	0.95	0.00		0.00	100.54	0.00	100.54
<b>M6-n6</b>	8,7	Mg-Crt	0.17	2.20	0.00	61.95	7.38	1.45	16.30	0.49	9.17	0.00	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		0.00	99.57	0.00	99.57
<b>M6-n6</b>	3	Mg-Crt	0.20	2.27	0.00	61.32	8.26	1.22	16.56	0.52	9.26	0.00	0.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		0.00	100.21	0.00	100.19
<b>M6-n7</b>	5	Mg-Crt	0.24	3.24	0.00	62.29	8.61	0.87	10.61	0.50	13.33	0.00	0.56	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		0.00	100.25	0.00	100.25
<b>M6-11-1</b>	4	Crt	0.00	2.38	0.00	64.29	3.90	1.09	25.17	0.44	3.08	0.00	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		0.00	100.58	0.00	100.58
<b>M6-11-1</b>	3	Crt	0.00	1.52	0.00	62.21	3.31	3.45	25.23	0.46	3.78	0.00	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		0.00	100.18	0.00	100.18
<b>MP6-n1-2</b>	13	Wu	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	99.99	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		0.00	100.25	0.00	100.25
<b>MP6-n1-2</b>	14	Wu	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	99.59	0.00	0.68	0.00	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		0.00	100.50	0.00	100.50
<b>MP6-n1-3</b>	13	Wu	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	99.87	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		0.00	100.26	0.00	100.26
<b>M6-11-1</b>	2	Mgt	0.00	0.37	0.00	2.99	0.22	2.22	86.82	0.12	0.53	0.15	0.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		0.00	94.05	0.00	94.05

Symbols: Gh – gehlenite; Ak – akermanite; Ran – rankinite; Flm – flamite; Cus – cuspidine; Ap – fluorapatite; Si-Prv – Si-rich perovskite; Mg-Crt – magnesiochromite; Crt – chromite; Mgt – magnetite; Wu – wustite; c, r – core, rim of grain. F is determined by EDS.

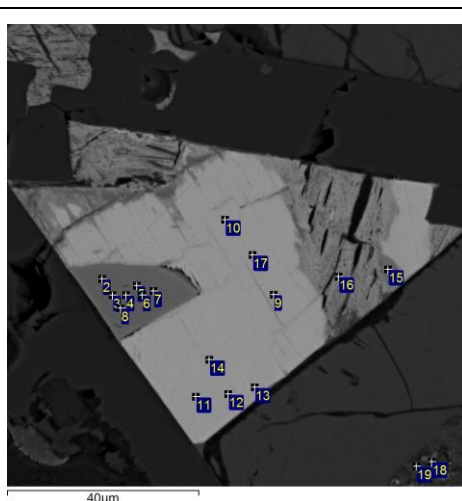
**Table S3.** Variations of chemical composition (in wt.%) for the ellinaite-1 grain from rankinite-gehlenite paralava (sample MP-2013-6), Hatrurim Basin.

Method	Picture	EDS spot	TiO <sub>2</sub> total	Cr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	V <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	FeO	MnO	MgO	CaO	Na <sub>2</sub> O	Sum	Sum oxy	Ti <sup>3+</sup>	Ti <sup>4+</sup>	Ti <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> calc.	TiO <sub>2</sub> calc.	Sum
	ideal CaCr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub>			73.05						26.95		100.00	8.000					100.00
EDS	MP-6-4	4	3.52	62.63	6.66	0.60	0.48	0.00		26.11	0.15	100.15	8.091	0.091	0.000	3.17	0.00	99.80
EDS	MP-6-4 2	2	3.65	61.69	7.16	0.77	0.49	0.00		26.11	0.15	100.02	8.094	0.094	0.001	3.26	0.02	99.66
EDS	MP-6-4 2	3	3.54	61.79	7.44	0.74	0.46	0.04		26.16	0.15	100.32	8.092	0.092	0.000	3.19	0.00	99.97
EDS	MP-6-4 2	4	3.62	62.04	7.19	0.89	0.50	0.00		25.92	0.31	100.47	8.084	0.084	0.009	2.94	0.35	100.14
EDS	MP-6-4 2	5	3.22	62.67	6.71	0.60	0.54	0.00		26.12	0.15	100.01	8.081	0.081	0.003	2.79	0.12	99.70
EDS	MP-6-4 2	6	3.44	62.51	6.80	0.67	0.48	0.03		26.12	0.15	100.20	8.089	0.089	0.000	3.08	0.01	99.86
EDS	MP-6-4 2	7	2.87	63.31	6.69	0.66	0.64	0.00		26.08	0.15	100.40	8.074	0.074	0.001	2.56	0.02	100.12
EDS	MP-6-4 2	8	3.49	62.00	7.56	0.72	0.66	0.00		26.15	0.15	100.73	8.090	0.090	0.000	3.13	0.02	100.38
EDS	M6-4-new	3	2.65	63.24	7.55	0.63	0.49	0.00	0.00	26.04	0.26	100.86	8.064	0.064	0.004	2.24	0.16	100.61
EDS	M6-4-new	4	2.75	61.95	7.91	0.64	0.37	0.00	0.00	26.20	0.15	99.97	8.071	0.071	0.001	2.45	0.03	99.70
EDS	M6-4-new	5	3.00	62.55	7.52	0.72	0.45	0.00	0.00	25.80	0.27	100.31	8.077	0.077	0.001	2.67	0.03	100.01
EDS	M6-4-new	6	3.55	62.22	7.11	0.78	0.37	0.00	0.00	25.97	0.23	100.23	8.092	0.092	0.000	3.19	0.01	99.88
EDS	M6-4-new	7	3.62	62.38	6.87	0.66	0.42	0.00	0.00	26.00	0.20	100.15	8.094	0.094	0.000	3.25	0.01	99.79
EDS	M6-4-new	8	3.40	62.74	6.87	0.58	0.55	0.00	0.00	25.97	0.19	100.30	8.088	0.088	0.001	3.04	0.03	99.96
EDS	M6-4-new	9	2.65	63.56	6.68	0.72	0.59	0.00	0.00	26.06	0.22	100.48	8.063	0.063	0.006	2.18	0.23	100.24
EDS	M6-4-new	10	2.50	63.81	6.66	0.66	0.64	0.03	0.00	25.99	0.20	100.49	8.061	0.061	0.003	2.13	0.13	100.25
EDS	M6-4-new	11	2.35	63.63	6.56	0.53	0.75	0.03	0.00	25.87	0.15	99.87	8.059	0.059	0.003	2.02	0.10	99.65
EDS	M6-4-new	12	1.97	63.88	6.55	0.49	0.76	0.01		25.93	0.18	99.77	8.042	0.042	0.009	1.46	0.35	99.61
WDS	M6-4-new	12	2.10	63.97	6.67	0.40	0.88	0.01	0.00	26.13	0.16	100.32	8.042	0.042	0.012	1.47	0.47	100.16
WDS	M6-4-new	10,11	2.31	63.60	6.60	0.40	0.71	0.03	0.00	26.19	0.15	99.99	8.048	0.048	0.012	1.67	0.45	99.81
WDS	M6-4-new	8,9	2.73	63.20	6.94	0.47	0.61	0.00	0.00	26.24	0.19	100.39	8.060	0.060	0.011	2.08	0.42	100.16
WDS	M6-4-new	7	3.07	63.02	6.84	0.51	0.53	0.00	0.02	26.24	0.11	100.34	8.079	0.079	0.000	2.76	0.01	100.03
WDS	M6-4-new	6	3.57	62.19	7.21	0.61	0.53	0.00	0.00	26.33	0.15	100.59	8.088	0.088	0.005	3.05	0.18	100.25
WDS	M6-4-new	5	3.43	62.13	7.43	0.57	0.48	0.04	0.00	26.18	0.18	100.44	8.085	0.085	0.004	2.94	0.16	100.11
WDS	M6-4-new	4	2.69	62.24	7.97	0.57	0.48	0.00	0.00	26.51	0.08	100.54	8.069	0.069	0.001	2.39	0.04	100.27
WDS	M6-4-new	3	2.82	62.03	8.11	0.57	0.45	0.00	0.00	26.47	0.09	100.54	8.073	0.073	0.000	2.53	0.01	100.26
WDS	M6-4-new	new	3.28	61.74	7.82	0.62	0.49	0.00	0.00	26.18	0.14	100.27	8.085	0.085	0.000	2.96	0.00	99.94
WDS	M6-4-new	new	4.08	61.38	7.64	0.66	0.56	0.00	0.00	26.10	0.18	100.60	8.104	0.104	0.001	3.63	0.05	100.19
WDS	M6-4-new	new	4.51	60.72	7.43	0.78	0.65	0.03	0.03	25.96	0.15	100.26	8.117	0.117	0.000	4.05	0.01	99.81
WDS	M6-4-new	new	4.71	60.64	7.45	0.68	0.69	0.03	0.02	25.98	0.14	100.34	8.122	0.122	0.000	4.23	0.01	99.87
WDS	M6-4-new	new	3.86	61.96	7.53	0.63	0.52	0.03	0.00	26.17	0.18	100.89	8.099	0.099	0.001	3.44	0.04	100.51
WDS	M6-4-new	new	3.59	62.46	7.16	0.61	0.63	0.00	0.00	26.10	0.27	100.82	8.080	0.080	0.012	2.81	0.47	100.50
WDS	M6-4-new	new	3.04	61.53	7.66	0.61	0.50	0.00	0.01	26.49	0.14	99.97	8.065	0.065	0.014	2.26	0.53	99.72
WDS	M6-4-new	new	3.30	62.61	7.04	0.67	0.56	0.00	0.00	26.38	0.15	100.71	8.080	0.080	0.006	2.77	0.22	100.40
WDS	M6-4-new	new	3.38	62.13	7.45	0.65	0.47	0.00	0.01	26.38	0.16	100.64	8.082	0.082	0.006	2.85	0.22	100.32
WDS	M6-4-new	new	3.54	62.54	7.12	0.58	0.55	0.00	0.00	26.02	0.19	100.55	8.091	0.091	0.000	3.18	0.01	100.19
WDS	M6-4-new	new	3.20	62.55	6.92	0.54	0.64	0.03	0.00	26.01	0.17	100.06	8.078	0.078	0.005	2.70	0.20	99.75
WDS	M6-4-new	new	2.31	63.60	6.80	0.47	0.81	0.00	0.01	26.16	0.07	100.22	8.059	0.059	0.001	2.04	0.04	100.00
	Ellinaite-1	n=38	3.19	62.50	7.17	0.62	0.56	0.01	0.00	26.13	0.17	100.35	8.079	0.079	0.004	2.75	0.14	100.04
		sd	0.61	0.82	0.44	0.10	0.12	0.01	0.01	0.17	0.05					0.71	0.19	
		min	1.97	60.64	6.55	0.40	0.37	0.00	0.00	25.87	0.07					1.47	0.00	
		max	4.71	63.97	8.11	0.89	0.88	0.04	0.03	26.51	0.31					4.23	0.53	

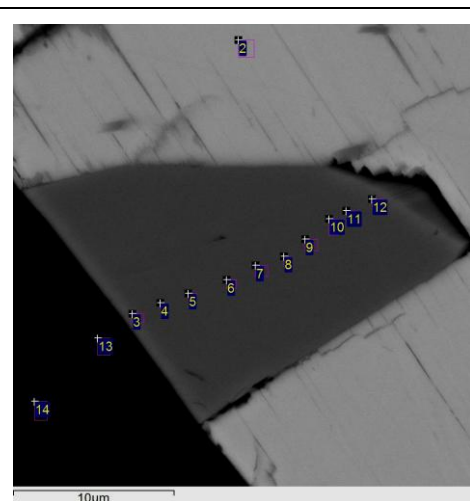
SiO<sub>2</sub>, NiO and SrO are below detection limits (<0.005 wt.%). Formula based on 3 cations and 4 oxygens. Ti<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> and TiO<sub>2</sub> are calculated by charge balance.



MP-6-4 – BSE image



MP-6-4 2 – BSE image

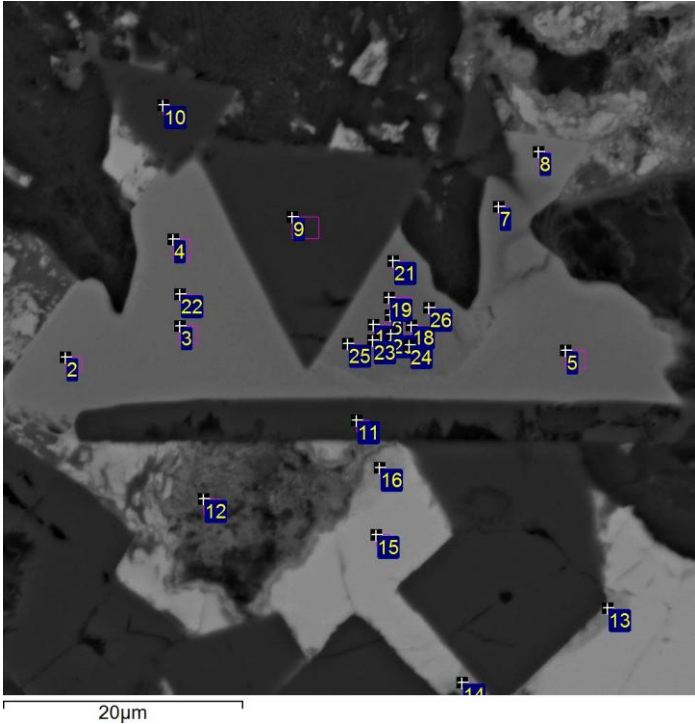


M6-4-new – BSE image

**Table S4.** Variations of chemical composition (in wt.%) for the ellinaite-2 grain from rankinite-gehlenite paralava (sample MP-2013-6), Hatrurim Basin.

Method	Picture	EDS spot	TiO <sub>2</sub> total	Cr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	V <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	FeO	MnO	MgO	CaO	Na <sub>2</sub> O	Sum	Sum oxy	Ti <sup>3+</sup>	Ti <sup>4+</sup>	Ti <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> calc.	TiO <sub>2</sub> calc.	Sum
	ideal CaCr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub>			73.05						26.95		100.00	8.000					100.00
EDS	MP-13-6-4 2	6	1.17	68.07	4.37	0.32	0.85	0.00	0.50	25.08	0.22	100.58	8.028	0.028	0.002	0.97	0.09	100.47
EDS	MP-13-6-4 2	17	0.97	67.40	4.87	0.32	0.32	0.09	0.00	26.23	0.16	100.36	8.023	0.023	0.002	0.82	0.06	100.27
EDS	MP-13-6-4 2	18	1.20	67.77	4.49	0.36	0.85	0.00	0.28	25.30	0.21	100.46	8.031	0.031	0.000	1.08	0.00	100.34
EDS	MP-13-6-4 2	19	1.27	67.96	4.46	0.30	0.82	0.00	0.32	25.16	0.25	100.54	8.032	0.032	0.001	1.12	0.02	100.41
EDS	MP-13-6-4 2	20	1.20	68.02	4.40	0.40	0.45	0.00	0.41	25.50	0.22	100.60	8.030	0.030	0.001	1.05	0.03	100.48
EDS	MP-13-6-4 2	21	1.03	67.60	4.33	0.47	0.30	0.00	0.00	26.09	0.19	100.01	8.027	0.027	0.000	0.93	0.00	99.91
EDS	MP-13-6-4 2	23	0.92	67.38	4.94	0.26	0.39	0.00	0.00	26.17	0.21	100.27	8.018	0.018	0.006	0.61	0.24	100.20
EDS	MP-13-6-4 2	24	1.28	67.98	4.40	0.38	0.70	0.00	0.38	25.31	0.25	100.68	8.030	0.030	0.003	1.04	0.12	100.56
EDS	MP-13-6-4 2	25	0.93	66.43	5.49	0.26	0.66	0.00	0.20	26.01	0.16	100.14	8.012	0.012	0.012	0.42	0.47	100.09
EDS	MP-13-6-4 2	26	1.33	67.79	4.19	0.38	0.56	0.05	0.23	25.60	0.23	100.36	8.030	0.030	0.004	1.04	0.17	100.24
Ellinaite-2		<i>n=10</i>	1.13	67.64	4.59	0.35	0.59	0.01	0.23	25.65	0.21	100.40	8.026	0.026	0.003	0.91	0.12	100.30
		<i>sd</i>	0.15	0.49	0.39	0.07	0.22	0.03	0.18	0.44	0.03					0.23	0.14	
		<i>min</i>	0.92	66.43	4.19	0.26	0.30	0.00	0.00	25.08	0.00					0.42	0.00	
		<i>max</i>	1.33	68.07	5.49	0.47	0.85	0.09	0.50	26.23	0.25					1.12	0.47	

SiO<sub>2</sub>, NiO and SrO are below detection limits (<0.005 wt.%). Formula based on 3 cations and 4 oxygens. Ti<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> and TiO<sub>2</sub> are calculated by charge balance.



MP-13-6-4 2 – BSE image