

Table S1. X-ray powder diffraction data for fluorcarletonite and carletonite.

Fluorcarletonite			Carletonite (Chao, 1971)			hkl
$I_{\text{meas}}$	$d_{\text{meas}}$	$d_{\text{calc.}}$	$I_{\text{meas}}$	$d_{\text{meas}}$	$d_{\text{calc.}}$	
22	16.92	16.77	40	16.705	16.695	001
7	9.419	9.361	30	9.319	9.3185	110
<b>76</b>	<b>8.417</b>	<b>8.386</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>8.353</b>	<b>8.3476</b>	<b>002</b>
3	6.643	6.619	20	6.583	6.5892	200
6	5.942	5.921	10	5.890	5.8935	210
8	5.597	5.590	25	5.563	5.5650	003
3	5.196	5.196	10	5.173	5.1720	202
10	4.843	4.837	40	4.816	4.8145	212
14	4.684	4.681	30	4.659	4.6592	220
3	4.288	4.271	10	4.250	4.2516	203
<b>100</b>	<b>4.190</b>	<b>4.187</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>4.171</b>	<b>4.1672</b>	<b>310</b>
18	4.072	4.065	<b>50</b>	<b>4.053</b>	<b>4.0462</b>	<b>213</b>
8	3.585	3.589	5	3.573	3.5725	223
15	3.418	3.422	25	3.405	3.4061	214
20	3.358	3.354	40	3.337	3.3357	005
			10	3.236	3.2322	401
3	3.216	3.211	5	3.202	3.1962	410
3	3.160	3.154	5	3.139	3.1391	411
4	3.125	3.123	10	3.109	3.1088	224
18	3.069	3.069	40	3.057	3.0550	323
8	2.965	2.960	25	2.945	2.9468	420
28	2.917	2.915	<b>90</b>	<b>2.903</b>	<b>2.9018</b>	<b>421</b>
7	2.847	2.848	15	2.835	2.8350	403
27	2.790	2.791	40	2.777	2.7787	422
20	2.758	2.762	15	2.750	2.7497	324
14	2.723	2.725	20	2.713	2.7122	333
3	2.674	2.678	5	2.667	2.6662	116
15	2.614	2.616	40	2.604	2.6042	423
			5	2.584	2.5844	510
6	2.548	2.549	15	2.540	2.5376	414
			10	2.466	2.4652	325
3	2.431	2.432	5	2.421	2.4212	521
22	2.393	2.396	<b>60</b>	<b>2.384</b>	<b>2.3850</b>	<b>007</b>
			10	2.329	2.3296	440
7	2.245	2.250	5	2.265	2.2600	530
10	2.216	2.220	10	2.239	2.2396	531
4	2.174	2.176	15	2.209	2.2094	425
4	2.155	2.159	10	2.165	2.1665	610
6	2.130	2.133	10	2.149	2.1485	443
7	2.094	2.096	15	2.121	2.1230	227
4	2.073	2.077	20	2.086	2.0869	008
11	2.042	2.046	5	2.065	2.0676	621
			10	2.037	2.0364	118
5	2.005	2.006	5	2.022	2.0216	622
			10	1.966	1.9974	327
12	1.918	1.921	10	1.971	1.9738	525
15	1.897	1.900	30	1.912	1.9135	632
6	1.870	1.872	15	1.890	1.8917	337
7	1.858	1.861	10	1.860	1.8636	550
4	1.843	1.846				711
						526
			5	1.836	1.8340	605

8	1.818	1.821	40	1.813	1.8122	328
3	1.790	1.794	5	1.786	1.7852	446
			5	1.766	1.7672	553
			10	1.748	1.7474	418
3	1.736	1.738	10	1.731	1.7304	730
3	1.726	1.717	10	1.710	1.7094	616
			5	1.679	1.6788	651
3	1.658	1.660	5	1.653	1.6523	733
			10	1.636	1.6345	438
10	1.608	1.610	30	1.603	1.6031	645
4	1.573	1.576	15	1.568	1.5692	743
4	1.553	1.560	15	1.553	1.5530	660
3	1.537	1.540	5	1.533	1.5332	538
6	1.521	1.524				832
			15	1.517	1.5177	439
4	1.456	1.458				842
4	1.353	1.355				836
4	1.245	1.249				71.10
6	1.230	1.233				72.10

Table S2. Selected bond distances (Å) and angles (°) of the framework tetrahedra for fluorcarletonite.

Fluorcarletonite			Carletonite (Chao, 1972)	Fluorcarletonite			Carletonite (Chao, 1972)
Si1-O1	1.5968(5)		1.590(3)	Si2-O1	1.6278(5)		1.625(3)
Si1-O2	1.5990(5)		1.588(3)	Si2-O2	1.6303(5)		1.627(3)
Si1-O5	1.6217(4)		1.612(4)	Si2-O3	1.5774(5)		1.567(3)
Si1-O6	1.6157(3)		1.613(3)	Si2-O4	1.6320(5)		1.623(4)
<Si1-O>	<b>1.608(1)</b>		<b>1.601(7)</b>	<Si2-O>	<b>1.617(1)</b>		<b>1.611(7)</b>
O1-Si1-O2	112.81(3)		112.8(2)	O1-Si2-O2	104.93(3)		104.7(2)
O1-Si1-O5	110.58(3)		110.0(2)	O1-Si2-O3	111.79(2)		112.2(2)
O1-Si1-O6	108.24(3)		107.9(2)	O1-Si2-O4	108.77(3)		108.4(2)
O2-Si1-O5	105.47(3)		106.3(2)	O2-Si2-O3	114.38(2)		114.2(2)
O2-Si1-O6	109.95(3)		109.8(2)	O2-Si2-O4	105.09(3)		105.1(2)
O5-Si1-O6	109.76(3)		110.2(2)	O3-Si2-O4	111.41(3)		111.7(2)
<O-Si1-O>	<b>109.47(7)</b>		<b>109.5(5)</b>	<O-Si2-O>	<b>109.40(6)</b>		<b>109.4(5)</b>

1 Table S3. Selected bond distances (Å) and angles (°) for polyhedra and C-triangles for  
2 fluorcarletonite.

	Fluorcarletonite	Carletonite (Chao, 1972)		Fluorcarletonite	Carletonite (Chao, 1972)
<b>Polyhedra</b>					
K-O2 (×4)	3.1824(4)	3.215(3)	Na1-O3 (×4)	2.3313(5)	2.345(4)
K-O5 (×2)	2.9430(5)	2.925(4)	Na1-F13	2.651(1)	2.630(4)
K-O10 (×4)	2.7902(6)	2.773(3)	Na1-O11(w)	2.339(2)	2.342(8)
<K-O>	<b>2.978(1)</b>	<b>2.98(1)</b>	<Na1-O,F>	<b>2.386(2)</b>	<b>2.39(1)</b>
Na2-O4	2.4489(8)	2.464(7)	Na3-O7 (×4)	2.5371(6)	2.544(6)
Na2-O7 (×2)	2.3868(6)	2.376(5)	Na3-O8 (×2)	2.3879(7)	2.386(7)
Na2-O10 (×2)	2.3263(7)	2.349(5)	Na3-O9 (×2)	2.5297(8)	2.558(6)
Na2-O12(w)	2.755(1)	2.86(5)	<Na3-O >	<b>2.498(1)</b>	<b>2.51(2)</b>
<Na2-O>	<b>2.438(2)</b>	<b>2.46(5)</b>	Ca-O3	2.3672(5)	2.371(3)
<b>C-triangles</b>			Ca-O3'	2.4292(5)	2.434(3)
C1-O7 (×2)	1.2882(6)	1.288(7)	Ca-O7	2.5098(4)	2.527(3)
C1-O9	1.290(1)	1.268(7)	Ca-O7'	2.5417(4)	2.541(3)
O7-O7'	2.2512(7)	2.252(4)	Ca-O8	2.4482(5)	2.450(5)
O7-O9 (×2)	2.2226(8)	2.202(5)	Ca-O9	2.4327(2)	2.430(5)
O7-C1-O7'	121.80(7)	122.0(2)	Ca-O10	2.4101(5)	2.405(3)
O7-C1-O9	119.09(4)	119.0(2)	Ca-F13	2.5031(2)	2.500(4)
C2-O10 (×2)	1.2820(6)	1.266(7)	<Ca-O,F>	<b>2.455(1)</b>	<b>2.46(1)</b>
C2-O8	1.3039(8)	1.298(9)			
O10-O10'	2.2493(7)	2.230(4)			
O8-O10 (×2)	2.2243(7)	2.201(6)			
O10-C2- O10'	122.64(7)	123.4(2)			
O8-C2-O10	118.67(4)	118.3(2)			

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Table S4. Band position (cm<sup>-1</sup>) and assignment for the H<sub>2</sub>O, OH<sup>-</sup> and CO<sub>3</sub><sup>2-</sup> absorption bands of the studied fluorcarletonite and literature selected chemically related phyllosilicates.

Specimen	Occurence	Chemical formula	Band position	Band assignment	References
Fluorcarletonite	Murun (Russia)	KNa <sub>4</sub> Ca <sub>4</sub> Si <sub>8</sub> O <sub>18</sub> (CO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>4</sub> F·H <sub>2</sub> O	662, 690, 728, 782, 875	CO <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup> bending	This study
			1393, 1450, 1477, 1525	CO <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup> stretching	
			1623	H <sub>2</sub> O bending	
			3436	H <sub>2</sub> O stretching	
			3555	OH <sup>-</sup> stretching	
Carletonite	Mont Saint-Hilaire (Canada)	KNa <sub>4</sub> Ca <sub>4</sub> Si <sub>8</sub> O <sub>18</sub> (CO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>4</sub> (OH)·H <sub>2</sub> O	650, 685, 694, 697	CO <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup> planar bending	Chao, 1971
			860, 868	CO <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup> bending	
			1388, 1400, 1408, 1442, 1472, 1520	CO <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup> asymmetric stretching	
			1715, 1760	H <sub>2</sub> O bending	
			3580, 3640	OH <sup>-</sup> stretching	
Carletonite	Mont Saint-Hilaire (Canada)	KNa <sub>4</sub> Ca <sub>4</sub> Si <sub>8</sub> O <sub>18</sub> (CO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>4</sub> (OH)·H <sub>2</sub> O	1020, 1046, 1071	CO <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup> stretching	Frost et al., 2013
			1395, 1449, 1479, 1522	CO <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup> stretching	
			1602, 1623	H <sub>2</sub> O stretching	
			2998, 3126, 3398, 3624	H <sub>2</sub> O stretching	
Apophyllite-(KF)	Pune District (India)	KCa <sub>4</sub> Si <sub>8</sub> O <sub>20</sub> F·8H <sub>2</sub> O	2682, 2934, 3003, 3133, 3417	H <sub>2</sub> O bonds	Frost and Xi, 2012
			3538, 3553	OH <sup>-</sup> stretching	
Apophyllite-(KF)	Palabora Open Pit (South Africa)	KCa <sub>4</sub> Si <sub>8</sub> O <sub>20</sub> F·8H <sub>2</sub> O	2808, 3003, 3073, 3419	H <sub>2</sub> O bonds	Frost and Xi, 2012
			3540, 3554	OH <sup>-</sup> stretching	
Apophyllite-(KOH)	Christmas Mine (USA)	KCa <sub>4</sub> Si <sub>8</sub> O <sub>20</sub> (F,OH)·8H <sub>2</sub> O	2637, 3837, 3989, 3083, 3414	H <sub>2</sub> O bonds	Frost and Xi, 2012
			3547, 3559	OH <sup>-</sup> stretching	
Delhayelite	Khibiny (Russia)	K <sub>4</sub> Na <sub>2</sub> Ca <sub>2</sub> [AlSi <sub>7</sub> O <sub>19</sub> ]F <sub>2</sub> Cl	1020	Si-OH stretching	Pekov et al., 2009
			1640	H <sub>2</sub> O bending	
			3450	H <sub>2</sub> O stretching	

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Hydrodelhayelite	Khibiny (Russia)	$\text{KCa}_2\text{AlSi}_7\text{O}_{17}(\text{OH})_2 \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1040 3200-3210	Si-OH stretching Si-OH silanol group	Pekov et al., 2009
Rhodesite	Bultfontein (South Africa)	$\text{KNa}_2\text{Ca}_2\text{Si}_8\text{O}_{19}(\text{OH}) \cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	1040 3200-3210	Si-OH stretching Si-OH silanol group	Pekov et al., 2009
Surite	Cruz del Sur (Argentina)	$\text{Pb}(\text{Pb,Ca})_{1.17}(\text{Al,Fe,Mg})_2(\text{Si}_{3.6}\text{Al}_{0.4})\text{O}_{10}(\text{CO}_3)_2(\text{OH})_2$	690, 840, 1430	$\text{CO}_3^{2-}$ bonds	Hayase et al., 1978

1 Table S5. Crystallographic data for the studied fluorcarletonite and literature selected structurally related phyllosilicates.

Mineral	Chemical formula	Sp. gr.	Parameters of unit cell	References
Fluorcarletonite	$\text{KNa}_4\text{Ca}_4\text{Si}_8\text{O}_{18}(\text{CO}_3)_4\text{F}\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$	Tetragonal <i>P4/mbm</i>	$a = 13.1808(5) \text{ \AA}$ , $c = 16.6980(8) \text{ \AA}$	This study
Carletonite	$\text{KNa}_4\text{Ca}_4\text{Si}_8\text{O}_{18}(\text{CO}_3)_4(\text{OH})\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$	Tetragonal <i>P4/mbm</i>	$a = 13.178(3) \text{ \AA}$ , $c = 16.695(4) \text{ \AA}$	Chao, 1971
Delhayelite	$\text{K}_4\text{Na}_2\text{Ca}_2[\text{AlSi}_7\text{O}_{19}]\text{F}_2\text{Cl}$	Orthorhombic <i>Pmmn</i>	$a = 24.86(1) \text{ \AA}$ , $b = 7.07(2) \text{ \AA}$ , $c = 6.53(1) \text{ \AA}$	Cannillo <i>et al.</i> , 1969
Hydrodelhayelite	$\text{KCa}_2\text{AlSi}_7\text{O}_{17}(\text{OH})_2\cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	Orthorhombic <i>Pnm2_1</i>	$a = 6.648 \text{ \AA}$ , $b = 23.846 \text{ \AA}$ , $c = 7.073 \text{ \AA}$	Dorfman and Chiragov, 1979
Rhodesite	$\text{KNa}_2\text{Ca}_2\text{Si}_8\text{O}_{19}(\text{OH})\cdot 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$	Orthorhombic <i>Pman</i>	$a = 23.42 \text{ \AA}$ , $b = 6.55 \text{ \AA}$ , $c = 7.01 \text{ \AA}$	Hesse and Liebau, 1992
Macdonaldite	$\text{BaCa}_4\text{Si}_{16}\text{O}_{36}(\text{OH})_2\cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O}$	Orthorhombic <i>Cmcm</i>	$a = 14.06 \text{ \AA}$ , $b = 23.52 \text{ \AA}$ , $c = 13.08 \text{ \AA}$	Cannillo <i>et al.</i> , 1968
Monteregianite-(Y)	$\text{Na}_4\text{K}_2\text{Y}_2\text{Si}_{16}\text{O}_{38}\cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O}$	Monoclinic <i>P2_1/n</i>	$a = 9.512(2) \text{ \AA}$ , $b = 23.956(4) \text{ \AA}$ , $c = 9.617(2) \text{ \AA}$ , $\beta = 93.85(1)^\circ$	Ghose et al., 1987

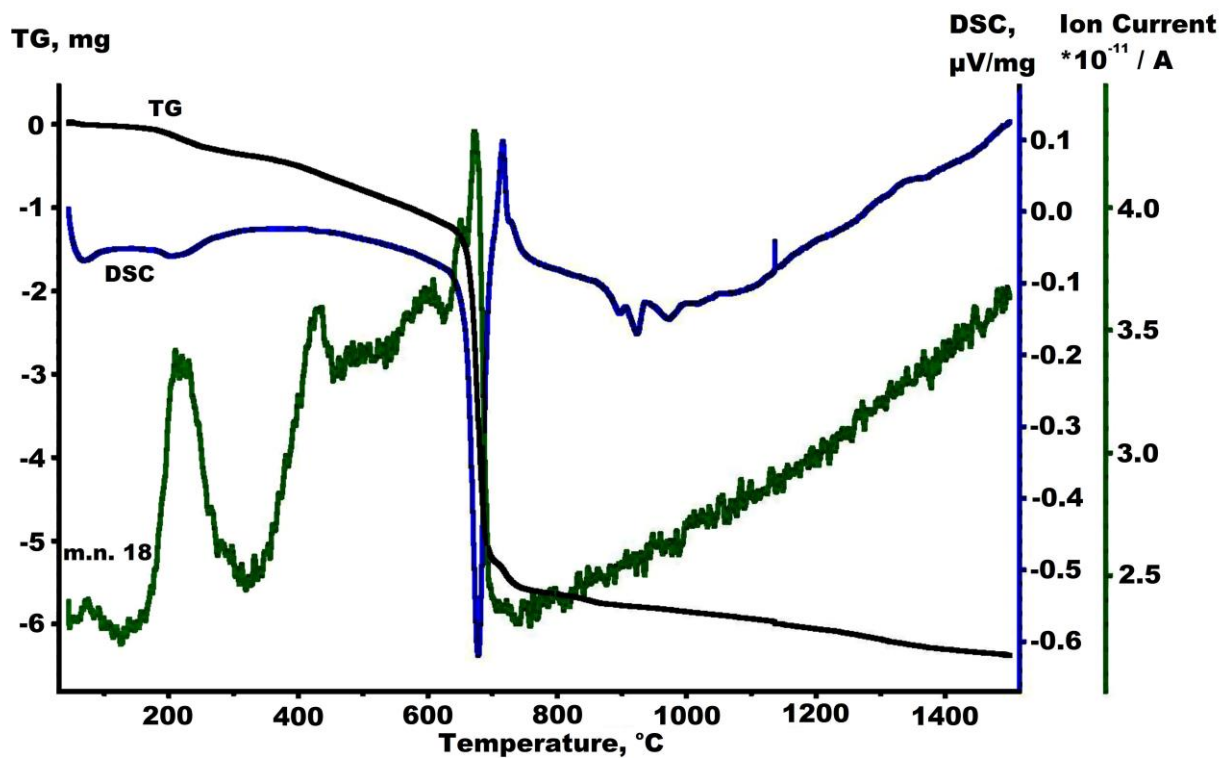
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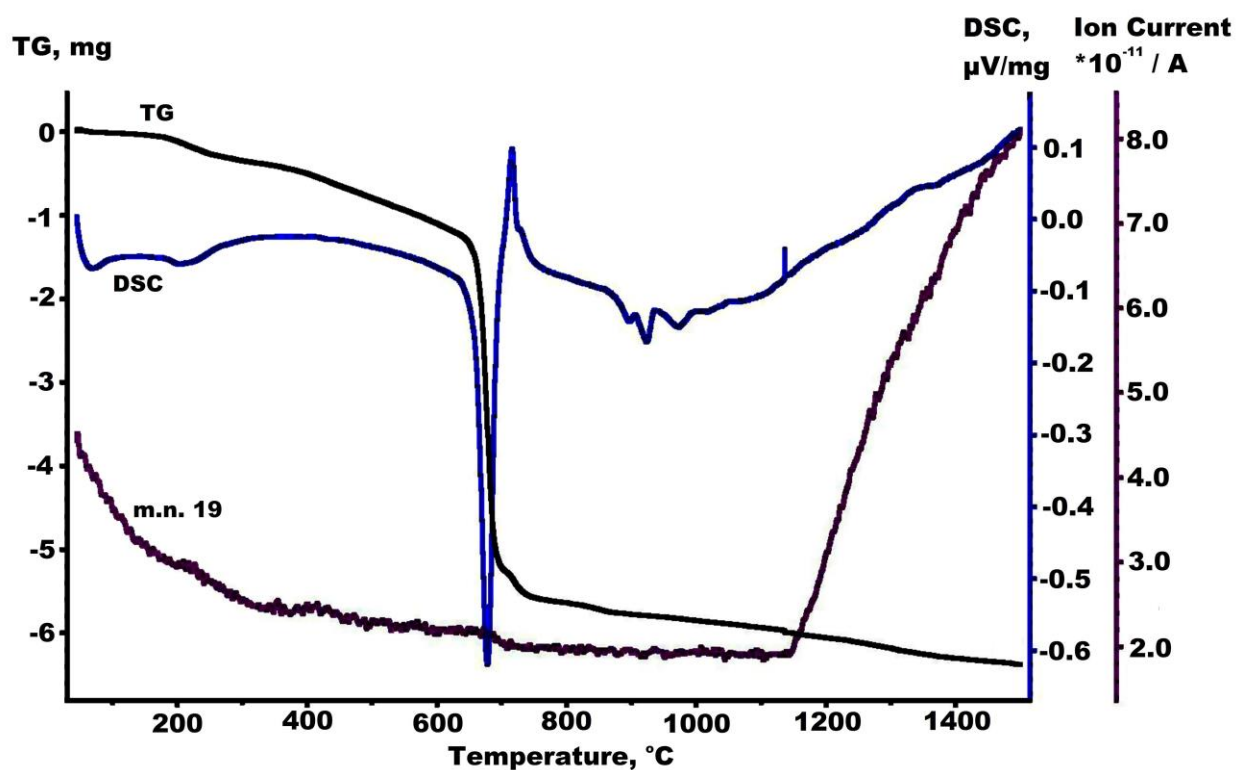
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1 Figure S1. Curves of thermal effects (TG, DSC) and mass spectra (dependences of ion current  $I$   
 2 on temperature  $T$ ) of gaseous thermolysis products: release of H<sub>2</sub>O (m.n. 18) upon sample  
 3 heating from fluorcarletonite crystal structure

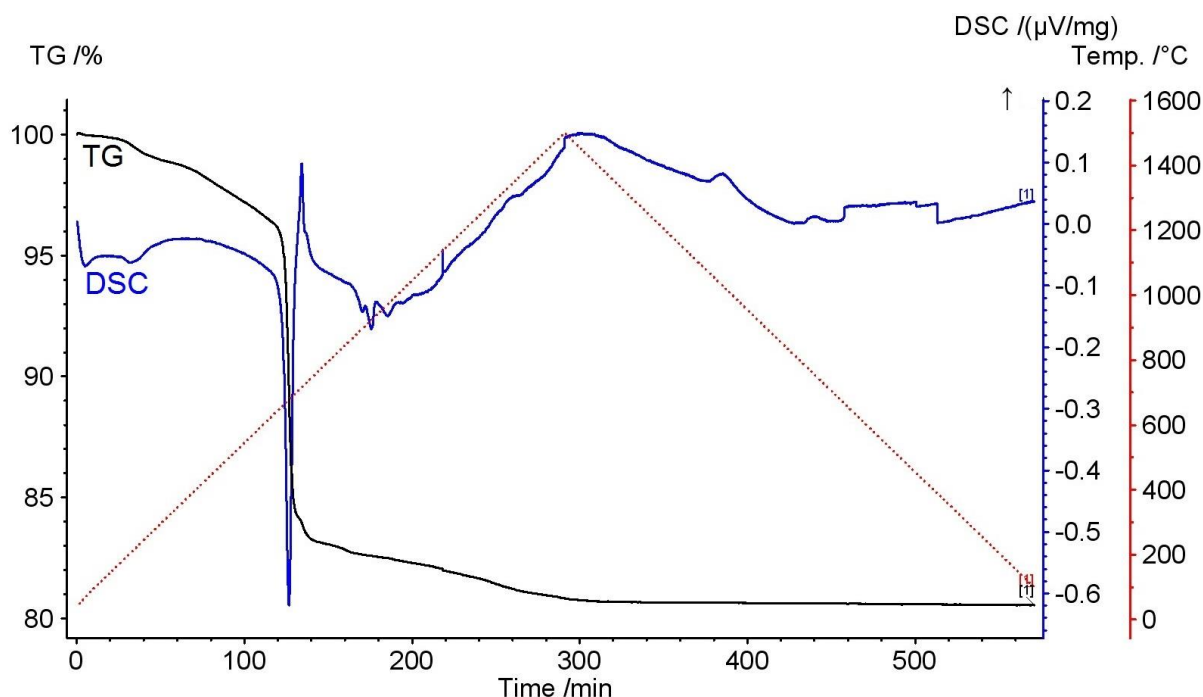


1 Figure S2. Curves of thermal effects (TG, DSC) and mass spectra (dependences of ion current  $I$   
 2 on temperature  $T$ ) of gaseous thermolysis products: release of F (m.n. 19) upon sample heating  
 3 from fluorocarletonite crystal structure





- 1 Figure S3. Curves of thermal effects (TG, DSC) upon fluorcarletonite sample heating and
- 2 cooling



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